

6th European Conference on Sustainable Urban Mobility Plans

17-18 JUNE 2019 | GRONINGEN, THE NETHERLANDS



A5 - NATIONAL FRAMEWORKS TO SUPPORT SUMP DEVELOPMENT

Improving the French national framework for SUMP - Mobility and land use merging into a single document

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SUMP = PDU

"Plan de déplacements urbains"

Who?

- **Local authorities for mobility**
= groups of municipalities
- Mandatory in cities over **100,000 inhabitants**

What?

- **11 mandatory objectives:** sustainable development, safety, car use decreasing, active modes, ...

How?

- **Process defined by law**
- **Required consistency with other policies** or regional / national plans

- **100 PDU**
- **2/3 of the French population** covered by a mobility plan





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Land-use plan = PLU

"Plan local d'urbanisme"

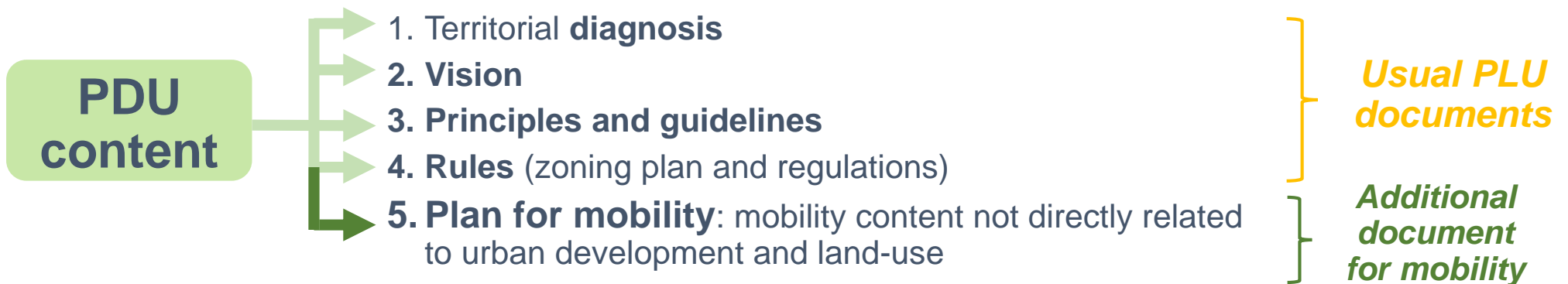
- **Municipality or a group of municipalities**
- Not mandatory but **required to open new areas to urbanization**
- Both a **local urban development plan** and a **land-use plan**
- 4 main required documents:
 1. **Territorial diagnosis:** urban development, environment, mobility, ...
 2. **Vision:** Project for urbanism
 3. **Principles and guidelines:** General development plan allowing adjustments in detailed land projects
 4. **Rules:** Zoning plan and regulations, with legal impacts for building permit process



The « 3-in-1 » PLU: an integrated urban development plan



- A **voluntary merging** when a group of municipalities has both competences
- The **same legal mobility-related objectives** than a PDU





Pros and cons of an integrated planning approach



- Stronger **integration** of urbanism and mobility
- A single process with **limited additional resources**
- **Political interest** of the land use plan
- Mobility: **a very good topic to initiate collaboration** between municipalities



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- Mobility: **a secondary topic** with decreased visibility for technicians and citizens?
- **A merged approach is more complex and longer** than the PDU process alone
- Only for local authorities with both competences



1996

2000

2010

2012

2014

2017

2019

Legislation & regulation

Mandatory PDU & real legal definition

Creation of PLU in relation with PDU

Mandatory merging of PDU and land use plan

Funding

Monitoring

Guidelines

Networking



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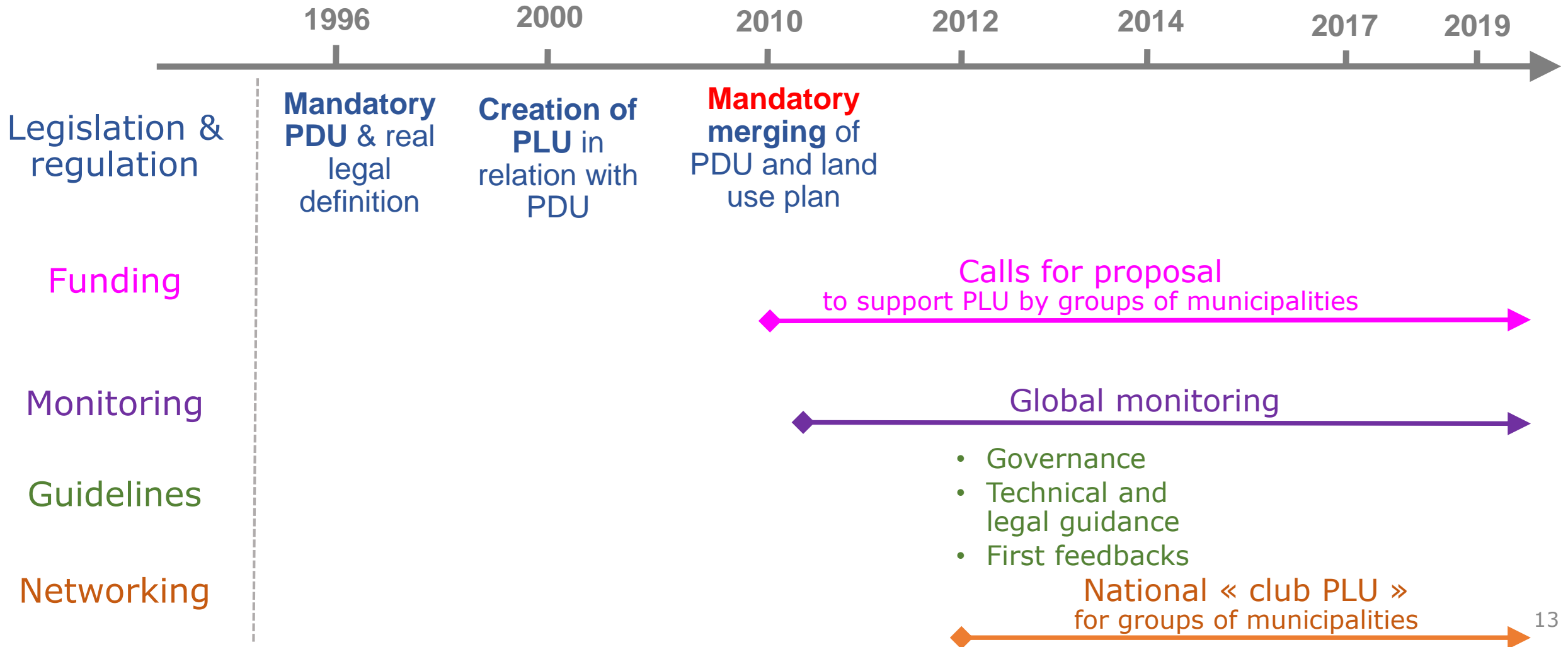
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Voluntary merging & creation of the mobility section

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- Governance
- Technical and legal guidance
- First feedbacks

Networking

National « club PLU » for groups of municipalities



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Legal tuning (delays)

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Best practices (on going)

Networking

National « club PLU » for groups of municipalities

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Thank you!

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